

Modelling an Attacking Strategy Based on Dynamic Path Planning

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Goals

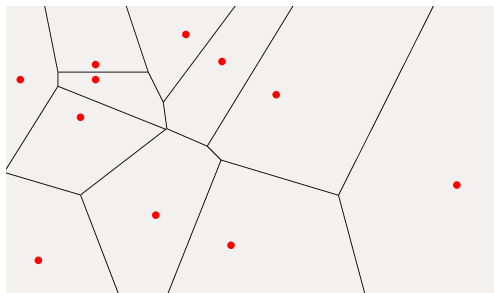
- ◇ Dynamic influence of path planning by ALICA behaviors
- ◇ Adapting the heuristic of the A*-Algorithm
- ◇ Expandable Attacking Strategy



The Computational Geometry Algorithms Library

- ◇ Extensive collection of algorithms from the field of Computational Algebra
- ◇ Supports both Voronoi and Delaunay diagrams
- ◇ Dynamic inserting of Voronoi centers in already created Voronoi Diagram
- ◇ Avoidance of degenerate edges and cells
- ◇ Partially poor documentation
- ◇ Algorithms not always clearly understandable

Voronoi Diagram



- ◇ Division of space into Voronoi cells by a set S of Voronoi centers

◇

$$\text{Vor}R(p, S) = \bigcap_{q \in S \setminus \{p\}} \{x \in \mathbb{R}^2 : |p - x| < |q - x|\}$$

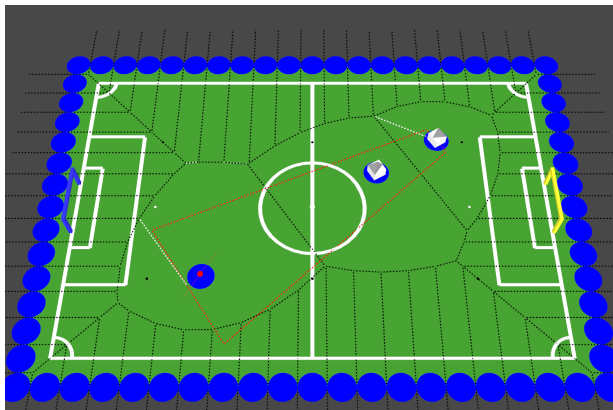


Path Planning

- ◇ Path search with the help of an adjusted A*-Algorithm
- ◇ Division into several steps in order to respond to various situations
- ◇ Calculates new destination if actual destination unreachable
- ◇ Influencable by ALICA behaviors

Procedure of Path Planning

1. Verification of the corridor to the target



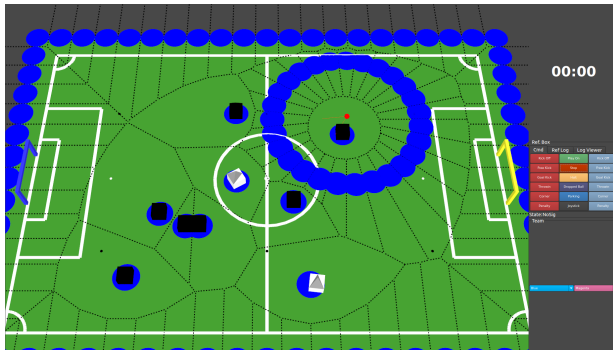


Procedure of Path Planning

2. Path Planning for the requested destination by using the A*-Algorithm
3. If destination unreachable, planning to point near the target
4. If the agent is surrounded by obstacles, calculating a target point between the most distant obstacle and the agent

Dynamic adding and removing obstacles

Influencing the path planning through artificial obstacles





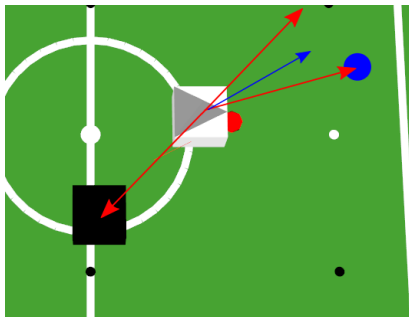
Modelling an Attacking Strategy

Distribution of attacking strategy in different ALICA behaviors

- ◇ Shielding the ball
- ◇ Searching for a pass point
- ◇ Fast pass

Shielding the Ball

Calculation of the point for aligning the robot

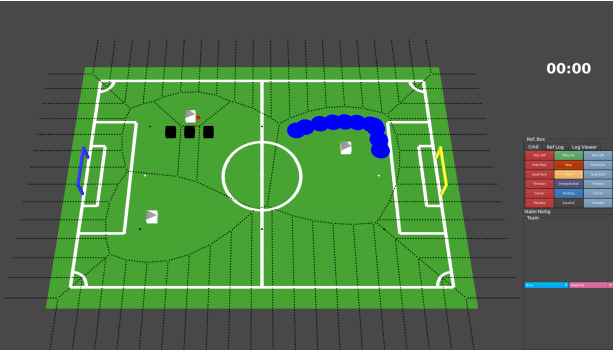


- ◇ Rotation of the robot around the ball



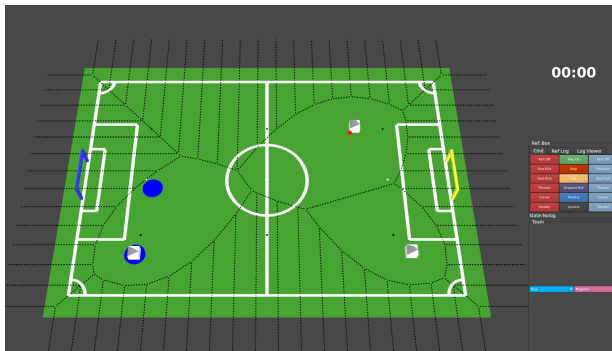
Searching for a pass point

Checking whether Pass is possible



Fast Pass

Pass player chooses best pass point and receiver (marked in blue)





Summary

- ◇ Insertion and removal of obstacles affects the runtime of ALICA behaviors only slightly
- ◇ Runtime of planning a path has depends on amout of obstacles
- ◇ Runtime of ALICA behaviours is slightly affected
- ◇ Robot successfully avoid obstacles and shield the ball from obstacles

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